

Progression of Skills Years 1-6

	Listen and	Games	Singing	Playing	Improvisation	Composition	Performance
	Appraise						
Year 1	To know 5 songs off by heart. To know what the songs are about.	To know that music has a steady pulse, like a heartbeat.	Learn about voices, singing notes of different pitches (high and low).	Learn the names of the notes in their instrumental part from memory or when written down. Learn the names of the instruments	To know an improvised tune is made up on the spot. It is not written down and belongs to them.	Help to create a simple melody using one, two or three notes.	They can add their ideas to the performance. Reflect on a performance
				instruments they are playing. Listen to and follow musical instructions			
Year 2	To know some songs have a chorus or a response/answer part.	To know that we can create rhythms from words, our names, favourite food,	Songs include other ways of using the voice e.g. rapping (spoken word).	from a leader. Know the names of untuned percussion instruments played in class.	Everyone can improvise, and you can use one or two notes	Learn how the notes of the composition can be written down and changed if necessary.	They can add their ideas to the performance. Reflect on a performance



	To know that	colours and					
	songs have a	animals.	To know why	Learn to play a			
	musical style		we need to	tuned			
	,	Rhythms are	warm up our	instrumental			
		different from	voices.	part that			
		the steady		matches their			
		pulse.		musical			
				challenge,			
				using one of			
				the			
				differentiated			
				parts (a one-			
				note, simple			
				or medium			
				part).			
				Play the part			
				in time with			
				the steady			
				pulse.			
Year 3	To know five	Know the	To sing in	Play any one,	To know and	Listen to and	To choose
	songs from	difference	unison and in	or all of four,	be able to talk	reflect upon the	what to
	memory and	between pulse	simple two-	differentiated	about	developing	perform and
	who sang them	and rhythm.	parts.	parts on a	improvisation:	composition	create a
	or wrote them.			tuned		and make	programme.
				instrument		musical	



	To choose one	Know how	To sing with	from memory	To know that	decisions about	To record the
	song and be able	pulse, rhythm	awareness of	or using	using one or	pulse, rhythm,	performance
	to talk about the	and pitch	being 'in	notation.	two notes	pitch, dynamics	and say how
	interrelated	work together	tune'.		confidently is	and tempo.	they were
	dimensions of	to create a			better than		feeling, what
	music.	song.			using five	Record the	they were
						composition in	pleased with
	To think about	Know the				any way	what they
	what the words	difference				appropriate	would change
	of a song mean.	between a				that recognises	and why.
		musical				the connection	
		question and				between sound	
		an answer.				and symbol (e.g.	
						graphic/pictorial	
						notation)	
Year 4	To talk about the		To have an	Correct	Listen and	Listen to and	Present a
	musical		awareness of	playing	copy back	reflect upon the	musical
	dimensions		the pulse	posture when	using	developing	performance
	working together		internally	playing the	instruments.	composition	designed to
	in the Unit songs		when singing.	Djembe		and make	capture the
	eg if the song				Improvise	musical	audience.
	gets louder in			Playing with	rhythmic	decisions about	
	the chorus			alternate Left	patterns	pulse, rhythm,	
	(dynamics).			& Right hands		dynamics and	
						tempo.	
	Listen carefully			Understanding			
	and respectfully			Beat			



to other people's			Record the	
thoughts about		Playing	composition in	
the music.		together in	any way	
When you talk		time	appropriate	
try to use			that recognises	
musical words.		Playing the	the connection	
		different high	between sound	
		and low tones	and symbol (e.g.	
		accurately	graphic/pictorial	
			notation).	
		Understanding		
		'rhythm' n and		
		playing in time		
		Understanding		
		'tempo' and		
		playing in		
		time.		
		Responding to		
		response and		
		call accurately.		
		Understanding		
		dynamics		
		Incorporating		
		rhythm,		



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				tempo and			
				dynamics			
				when playing.			
				Understanding			
				duration or			
				note length			
				Beginning to			
				understand			
				structure			
				structure			
				Understanding			
				sub-division.			
				Building a			
				repertoire of			
				rudiments.			
Year 5	To compare two	Know and be	To listen to	Play a musical	To know that	Explain the	To talk about
	songs in the	able to talk	each other	instrument	you can use	keynote or	the venue and
	same style,	about:	and be aware	with the	some of the	home note and	how to use it
	talking about		of how you fit	correct	riffs you have	the structure of	to best effect.
	what stands out	How pulse,	into the	technique	heard in the	the melody.	
	musically in each	rhythm, pitch,	group.	within the	Challenges in		To record the
	of them, their	tempo,		context of the	your	Listen to and	performance
	similarities and	dynamics,	To sing with	Unit song.	improvisations	reflect upon the	and compare
	differences.	texture and	awareness of			developing	it to a
		structure work				composition	



		together and	being 'in	To lead a	To know three	and make	previous
		how they	tune'.	rehearsal	well-known	musical	performance.
		connect in a		session.	improvising	decisions about	
		song			musicians	how the melody connects with the song. Record the composition in any way appropriate that recognises the connection between sound	To discuss and talk musically about it – "What went well?" and "It would have been even better if?"
						and symbol (e.g. graphic/pictorial notation).	
Year 6	To compare two songs in the same style, talking about what stands out musically in each	How pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture and structure work	To sing in unison and to sing backing vocals. To experience	Play a musical instrument with the correct technique within the	To know that you can use some of the riffs and licks you have learnt in the	Create simple melodies using up to five different notes and simple rhythms that	To choose what to perform and create a programme.
	of them, their similarities and differences.	together to create a song or music	rapping and solo singing.	context of the Unit song.	Challenges in your improvisations	work musically with the style of the Unit song.	To discuss and talk musically about it – "What went



To talk about the	Musical	_	Select and	To know three	Explain the	well?" and "It
musical	Leadership:		learn an	well-known	keynote or	would have
dimensions	creating		instrumental	improvising	home note and	been even
working together	musical ideas		part that	musicians	the structure of	better if?"
in the Unit	for the group		matches their		the melody.	
songs.	to copy or		musical			
	respond to		challenge		Listen to and	
			from memory		reflect upon the	
			or with		developing	
			notation		composition	
					and make	
					musical	
					decisions about	
					how the melody	
					connects with	
					the song.	
					Record the	
					composition in	
					any way	
					appropriate	
					that recognises	
					the connection	
					between sound	
					and symbol (e.g.	
					graphic/pictorial	
					notation).	



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